

### **ABOUT THE FUTURE OF EUROPE**

# Comparison of European Political Programs on the topics points of <u>UEF Manifesto</u>

#### LIST OF POLITICAL MANIFESTOS/PROGRAMS

The Left | Link web, Link PDF

The Greens | Link web, Link PDF

**European Free Alliance** | Link web, Link PDF

PES | Link web, Link PDF

Renew Europe | Link web, Link PDF

ALDE | Link

EDP/PDE | Link web, Link PDF

EPP | Link web, Link PDF

**ECR** | Link web, Link PDF | A charter of value

**ID** | <u>Link web</u> (no manifesto or charter of value approved)

#### **TOPIC POINTS OF UEF MANIFESTO**

- Treaty Change
- Empower European government and Unity: the extension of competences and thus the possibility of political autonomy for the Union
- Strengthening Democratic Processes: new electoral law approved by the European Parliament in May 2022
- Strengthening the European Parliament and Commission and rule of law: giving direct powers to the European Parliament and the European Commission under control of the EP
- Enlargement / Deepening



## **Treaty Change**

The Left	The Greens	European Free Alliance	PES	Renew Europe	EPP	ECR	ID
We are in favour of	To face the great	EFA welcomes for a	Enlargement must go	We like the EU, but	In order to tackle the	No mention	No mention
a thorough public	challenges of our	convention on	hand in hand with a	we know it's not	enormous challenges	140 mention	140 mention
debate on the	century, from the	changing the EU	serious assessment of	perfect. Some say get	in a world in turmoil,		
future of the EU,	green transition to	treaties. We want a	what reforms of the	rid of it then.	the EU must also		
involving national	fighting growing	reformed EU	EU architecture are	We say: let's make it	improve its		
parliaments, the	inequalities and	democracy where the	needed, for a more	even better. We	institutions. We want		
European	protecting	regions and	efficient and	want to reform the	to make the EU more		
Parliament and civil	democracy, the	territories have a	democratic Europe	EU's treaties to make	capable of acting,		
society.	European Union	direct voice.	that is more	sure citizens feel	more efficient,		
The recent	needs to reform its		transparent and	better involved.	stronger and more		
'Conference on the	treaties and move	EFA Members of the	closer to its citizens.		democratic. At the		
Future of Europe'	forward towards a	European Parliament	<ul> <li>On this basis, we</li> </ul>		same time, the		
concluded its work	federal Europe able	have been among	will use the next		Member States will		
with a call for a	to act and welcome	those who have	parliamentary term		continue to have the		
revision of the	new members.	worked on and	to strengthen the		right to decide which		
European Treaty in		presented a legislative	EU's capacity to act		competences the EU		
the direction of	We stand for a	proposal for an EU	in an enlarged Union,		should have, and		
democratic	federal Europe, for a	regulation for exactly	with targeted Treaty		which ones could		
participation,	fully fledged	this I. It provides a	changes.		possibly be		



The Left	The Greens	European	PES	Renew Europe	EPP	ECR	ID
		Free Alliance					
transparency,	supranational	blueprint for how the EU can mediate to	• We need to		transferred back. To		
accountability and social cohesion.	democracy able to deliver.		empower the		this end, we want to		
social conesion.	deliver.	ensure the rights of	European Parliament		have a European		
 We therefore call	F F	peoples to decide their own future can	and the European Commission with		Convention in the		
	For Europe to take this much needed				coming years to		
for an independent,		be exercised, even	tools to safeguard		discuss and decide on		
solidarity-based,	step, a democratic	when the state is	our democracy,		possible		
participatory and	mandate from citizens	opposed. It proves	strengthen our		improvements to the		
democratic re-	is vital.	that it is possible	economy, protect		Treaties. We will also		
founding of the EU.		within the current EU	our environment and		keep developing		
The new treaties	That is why an EU-	competences: no	our social model.		strategies to improve		
must define anti-	wide inclusive	Treaty Change is			the proximity of the		
fascist and anti-Nazi	constituent process	necessary			EU to its citizens,		
values as the	should lead to these				involving civil society		
foundations of the	treaty changes.				in this process.		
Union;	Treaty changes						
	should then be						
	ratified through a						
	Europe-wide						
	referendum according						
	to a double majority						
	system of votes cast:						
	Europe-wide and in a						
	majority of member						
	states.						



#### PDE /EPD

#### (Renew Europe member)

Essential reforms without totems nor taboos are necessary to meet these challenges. We must reorganise the European continent and, to cite only the main reforms, we must establish a defence union and an energy union by eliminating the right of veto, facilitating the initiatives of peoples and states who wish to accelerate their political union, creating new own resources and strengthening the European Parliament while reducing the number of Commissioners. Reforming the treaties to achieve these essential changes and move forward with continental unification is imperative. We must aim for a sovereign Europe that will truly allow us to regain control of our destiny.

"The current European treaties mark more than 15 years of progress for Europe. However, the European Union now faces a unique opportunity to strengthen its institutional structure and become a sovereign and democratic Europe. To go even further, we can work to create a genuine political union based on solidarity. We, the European Democrats, call on Europe to take back control of its destiny by strengthening the continent's sovereignty and autonomy. Building a united political community will ensure a positive future for Europe, meeting the challenges of populism and violations of international law with constructive and inclusive solutions."

#### PRIORITY ACTIONS

- Establish a treaty revision convention to abolish unanimous voting in the Council.
- Implement the proposals of the Conference on the Future of Europe to meet the demands of European citizens in this field.

#### **ALDE**

#### (Renew Europe member)

Reform the EU treaties to strengthen your active participation and increase transparency and accountability for the EU to meet your needs and key concerns. Open the European Commission consultation process to encourage more citizen engagement, your engagement, including by better integrating local communities and subnational governments such as local and regional authorities. They are responsible for executing most EU laws and managing half of the EU's public investment and are crucial for providing feedback on EU operations at the grassroots level.



## Empower European government and Unity: the extension of competences and thus the possibility of political autonomy for the Union

The Left	The Greens	European Free Alliance	PES	Renew Europe	EPP	ECR	ID
Although we are fighting for reforms within the legal framework of the EU, we believe that it is the current EU treaties that stand in the way of radical social and ecological transformation and the effective and democratic sovereignty of the people.	The need for unanimity between European member states on matters from tax and foreign policy to antidiscrimination and Article 7 procedures to protect democracy prevents the EU from taking decisions for the common good.  At the Conference on the Future of Europe, European		The EU must speak with one voice in foreign policy matters and move towards more majority decisions in certain policy matters.  On this basis, we will use the next parliamentary term to strengthen the EU's capacity to act in an enlarged Union, with targeted Treaty	We want to get rid of the vetoes. Reform needs to happen and needs to happen now.	Our ability to react to global events will determine our success. Europe has to become ready to act in foreign policy. We, therefore, advocate for moving away from the unanimity principle in the field of EU sanctions towards totalitarian regimes around the world and of the Single Market for Defence.	No mention	No mention



The Left	The Greens	European Free Alliance	PES	Renew Europe	EPP	ECR	ID
me sup giv cor cal Eur with the Par largestre cor issue tax pro Gr	essage that they epport new treaties ving the EU greater empetences. They lled for deepened eropean democracy, eth more power for e European erliament, an end to extional vetoes, a erger EU budget, and eronger EU empetences on key sues such as health, ex, and social extection. As ereens, we stand ethind their exposals.		changes.		We need to establish three steps for European defence. First, we must ramp up our defence industrial base through more investments.   We, therefore, advocate for moving away from the unanimity principle in the field of EU sanctions towards totalitarian regimes around the world and of the Single Market for Defence.		



PDE /EPD	ALDE
(Renew Europe member)	(Renew Europe member)
<ul> <li>Strengthen the role of the European Union in areas such as health, education and energy.</li> <li>Introduce an emergency clause to authorise the European Union to act with extraordinary powers in a major crisis</li> <li>Activate the clauses allowing qualified majority voting for certain EU decisions. This will avoid the blockages that can occur with the current unanimity system.</li> <li>Implement temporary passerelle clauses to allow for significant legal and institutional changes using simplified procedures.</li> </ul>	Do away with politically-driven vetoes and fearmongering using migration, and approve full accession to the Schengen Area to all Member States that meet the required criteria.



## Strengthening Democratic Processes: new electoral law approved by the European Parliament in May 2022

The Left	The Greens	European Free Alliance	PES	Renew Europe	EPP	ECR	ID
	Transnational lists for the European Parliament should be introduced alongside national lists, creating an additional single EU-wide constituency to which citizens elect a large number of MEPs.						The ID Group wants to tackle the democratic deficit of the EU. The national Parliaments should have a greater say in EU decision making, and the results of democratically held referendums should be respected.

PDE /EPD (Renew Europe member)	ALDE (Renew Europe member)
Include transnational lists in European Parliament elections.	Reform the EU elections. Give you the choice to vote for any European representative who best represents your ideals, also if they have another nationality. ALDE Party continues to fight for transnational voting lists



# Strengthening the European Parliament and Commission and rule of law: giving direct powers to the European Parliament and the European Commission under control of the EP. Furthermore, the Court of Justice under these proposals would have its supervisory powers over the Member States increased.

The Left	The Greens	European	PES	Renew	EPP	ECR	ID
		Free Alliance		Europe			
The directly-	The European	The European	We need to	We want to increase		We do not accept	Each European
elected European	Parliament must have	Parliament must also	empower the	the efficiency,		the fake choice	nation should have
Parliament must	the right to propose	have the right to	European Parliament	transparency and		between more	the right to
have the right to	legislation and equal	initiate legislation.	and the European	accountability of EU		Europe and no	determine its own
initiate legislation,	budgetary power.	Currently, only the	Commission with	institutions the		Europe. Instead we	policies, according to
to propose laws, to		European	tools to safeguard	gatherings where		believe that, while	its own needs. The
elect the European	The Council of the	Commission has this	our democracy,	national ministers		valuing cooperation	EU should stop
Commission, to	European Union	right, with the result	strengthen our	meet are too		among European	interfering in the
propose and decide	should act as a	that many proposals	economy, protect	opaque. We want to		nations, limiting any	internal affairs of its
on the EU budget	second chamber for	are based on	our environment and	transform the		undue interference is	Member States.
and to control the	EU law-making, not	technocratic	our social model.	Commission into a		essential for	
activities of the	the venue for late-	centralism rather		proper democratic		maintaining the	The group opposes
European Central	night haggling over	than the needs and		government, with		unique cultural and	any attempt to
Bank;	inter-governmental	wishes of Europe's		only one president at		historical identities	impose a Eurozone
	deals.	regions and peoples		the helm of the EU's		of our Member	budget and direct



The Left	The Greens	European Free Alliance	PES	Renew Europe	EPP	ECR	ID
		Tree Amarice		Lurope			
While the				executive so the		States and	EU taxes.
European	The President of the	The President of the		world finally knows		guaranteeing national	
Parliament has no	European	European		whom to call. We		sovereignty.	
competence in	Commission should	Commission must be		want to strengthen			
Common Foreign	be proposed by the	democratically		the role of the			
and Security Policy,	European Parliament.	elected, on the basis		European Parliament,			
we reject the		of a proposal by the		so the voices of the			
abolition of the	The current EU	European Parliament		citizens resonate			
unanimity principle	budget is patently			even stronger than			
in the European	insufficient to			today.			
Council in these	address the						
matters;	challenges Europe						
	faces. Supported by						
	its own resources,						
	such as EU-level						
	fossil and wealth						
	taxes, the EU budget						
	should be raised						
	significantly with an						
	expanded role of the						
	European Parliament						
	and civil society in						
	monitoring EU						
	spending.						



PDE /EPD	ALDE
(Renew Europe member)	(Renew Europe member)
<ul> <li>Establish the possibility of electing a president of the European Union from electoral lists common to all European countries (merging the President of the Commission and the President of the European Council).</li> <li>Grant Parliament a genuine right of a legislative initiative to complement the European Citizens' Initiative.</li> <li>Provide the European Parliament with legislative co-decision rights when it plays an advisory role and co-decision rights on the budget, including revenue.</li> </ul>	Advocate for a single seat for the European Parliament, with right to initiate legislation and power to cast a no-confidence vote against any member of the European Commission.



## The necessity of deepening in relation with enlargement in relation with enlargement

The Left	The Greens	European Free Alliance	PES	Renew Europe	EPP	ECR	ID
The EU has set clear criteria for its enlargement policy, which must not be watered down: States can only become members of the EU if they respect human rights, the rule of law and the social and political rights of their populations, including minorities. Enlargement must not be an instrument for deepening rifts	The European Union must keep its promises to candidate countries: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia, Ukraine and Georgia. We support Kosovo's efforts to become a candidate for EU membership.  Welcoming new members must serve as a vital push for internal reforms to make it easier for the	We support Ukraine's path towards EU accession, as well as that of the Western Balkans and Moldova. There are many reasons – historical, economic, and strategic - why these territories belong in the EU, and meaningful progress should be made towards their accession. But that process will also require genuine commitment to reform and meeting	We welcome the start of EU membership negotiations with Ukraine, Moldova, and Bosnia and Herzegovina, and we support the European aspirations of Georgia.  We regret that the EU accession process of Turkey has stalled for several years because of the Turkish government. In the absence of a drastic change of	Especially as new members are getting ready to join the family and are on their way to fulfil the Copenhagen criteria. In the same vein, those who meet the relevant criteria should join the free-movement Schengen area without further delay. Ukrainians are spilling their blood to defend our democratic freedom. Ukraine must join and it will join. But we need to be able to welcome it, like	The war in Ukraine is directly linked to European security. Ukraine should become a member of the EU and NATO as soon as it fulfils all criteria. The European Union has to be ready to enlarge.  We stand by the EU's accession promises and a forward-looking enlargement strategy for Ukraine, the Western Balkans, Moldova and	No mention	For the ID Group, national identities should be embraced, respected and preserved. That's why it opposes uncontrolled mass immigration and the possible EU accession of a non-European country like Turkey.



The Left	The Greens	European Free Alliance	PES	Renew Europe	EPP	ECR	ID
within Europe and increasing military tensions. It must not assign the	EU to make decisions efficiently and effectively. Each candidate country	European standards among the new members: there can be no compromises	course, the accession process cannot be resumed in the current	other candidates. Without deep reforms, enlargement risks	Georgia. Every candidate country must also be ready for membership: we		
accession countries the role of suppliers of cheap raw materials, agricultural products, and cheap labour as it is doing already now. This is good neither	should be able to follow its own path into the EU independently of the progress of other candidate countries.	on EU values and democracy, not least regarding minority rights. Current stateless nations in the EU which become independent in a democratic manner will also	circumstances.  We will implement an effective enlargement policy, starting with the Western Balkans, insisting that all candidate countries	turning into a failure for all. The continent is about to unite, once more. This is good news. The more the mightier. But the governance of a whole continent is no trivial matter.	should take intermediate steps and closer cooperation in the meantime to put candidates in the best position to join.		
for the working people of the accession countries nor for those of Member States. In contrast, it must focus on safeguarding democracy and the rule of law and boosting social cohesion in		automatically become members of the European Union.	meet all accession criteria.  Enlargement must go hand in hand with a serious assessment of what reforms of the EU architecture are needed	It's time to reopen the treaties.			



The Left	The Greens	European Free Alliance	PES	Renew Europe	EPP	ECR	ID
candidate and Member States.							

PDE /EPD (Renew Europe member)	ALDE (Renew Europe member)
In this context, it is evident that the European Union, as it currently exists with its institutional structure, is not ready to play this new geopolitical role nor to welcome new members	Prepare the EU for further enlargement. Reform the EU decision-making procedure to ensure efficiency also with a larger number of Member States and diverging views. Reform the EU budget so it is ready to absorb financial consequences of enlargement
PRIORITY ACTIONS	
<ul> <li>Facilitate the faster political integration of groups of countries and peoples who demonstrate the political will to do so without the possibility of blocking by others.</li> </ul>	