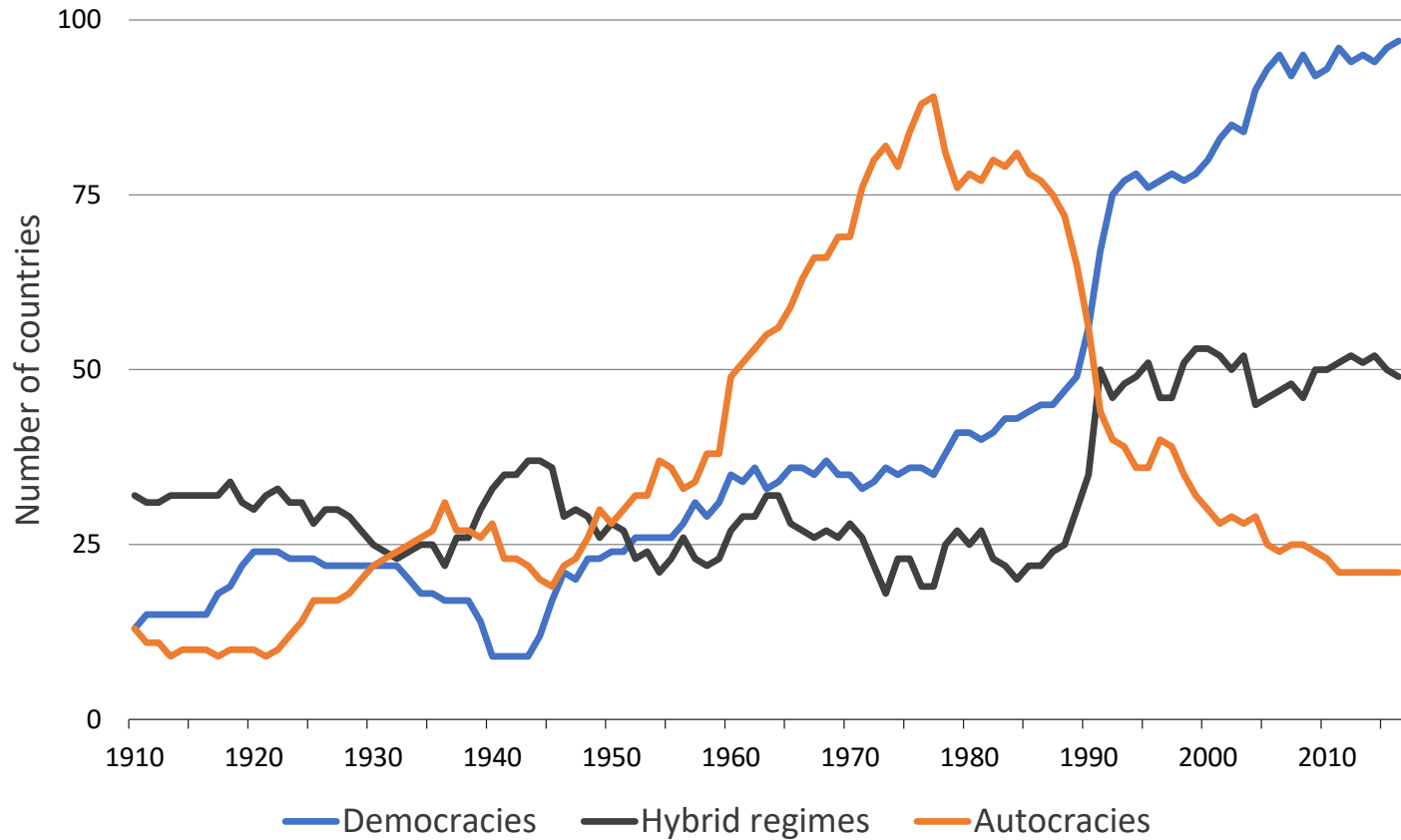


# Perspectives for federalism at the global level

Remarks by Andreas Bummel

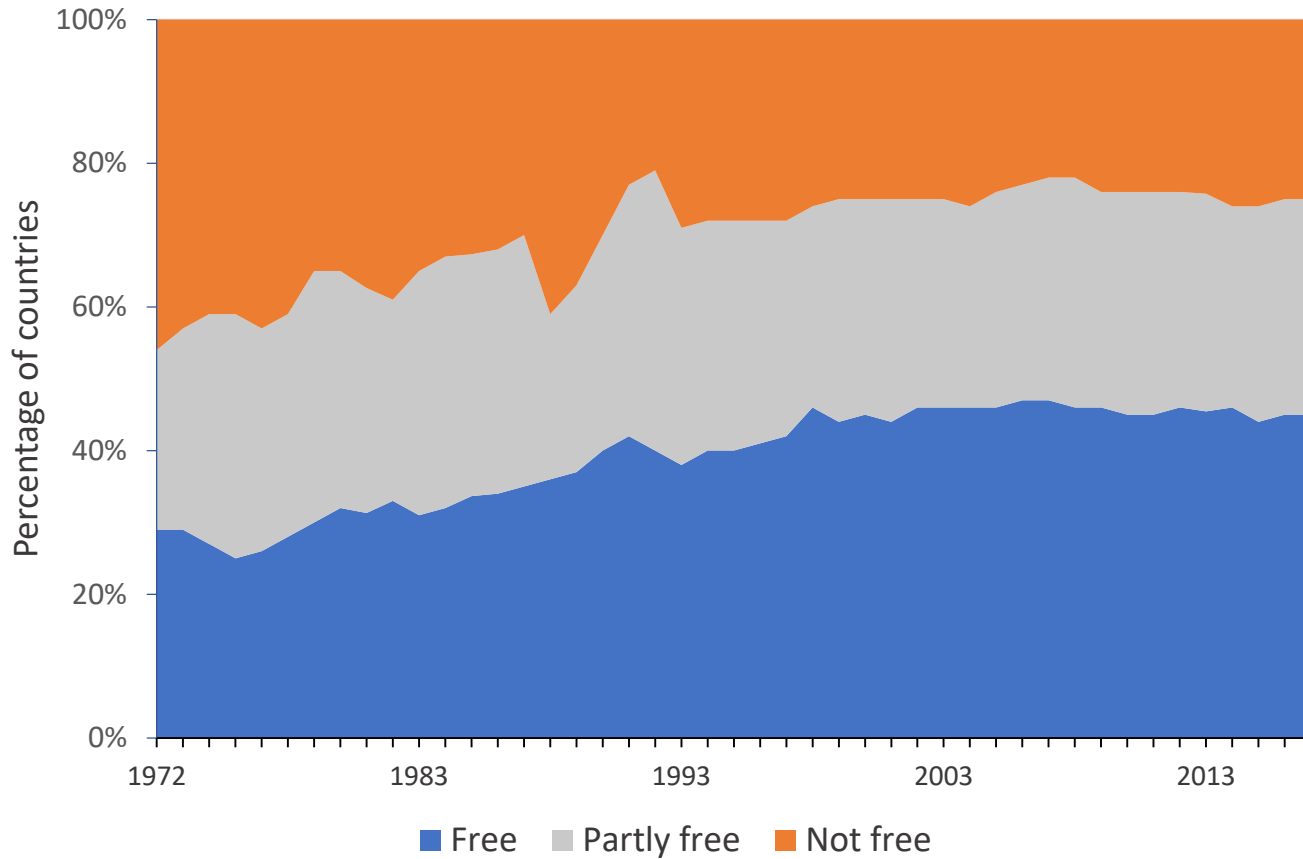
Milano, 11 March 2018

# Regime types in the world



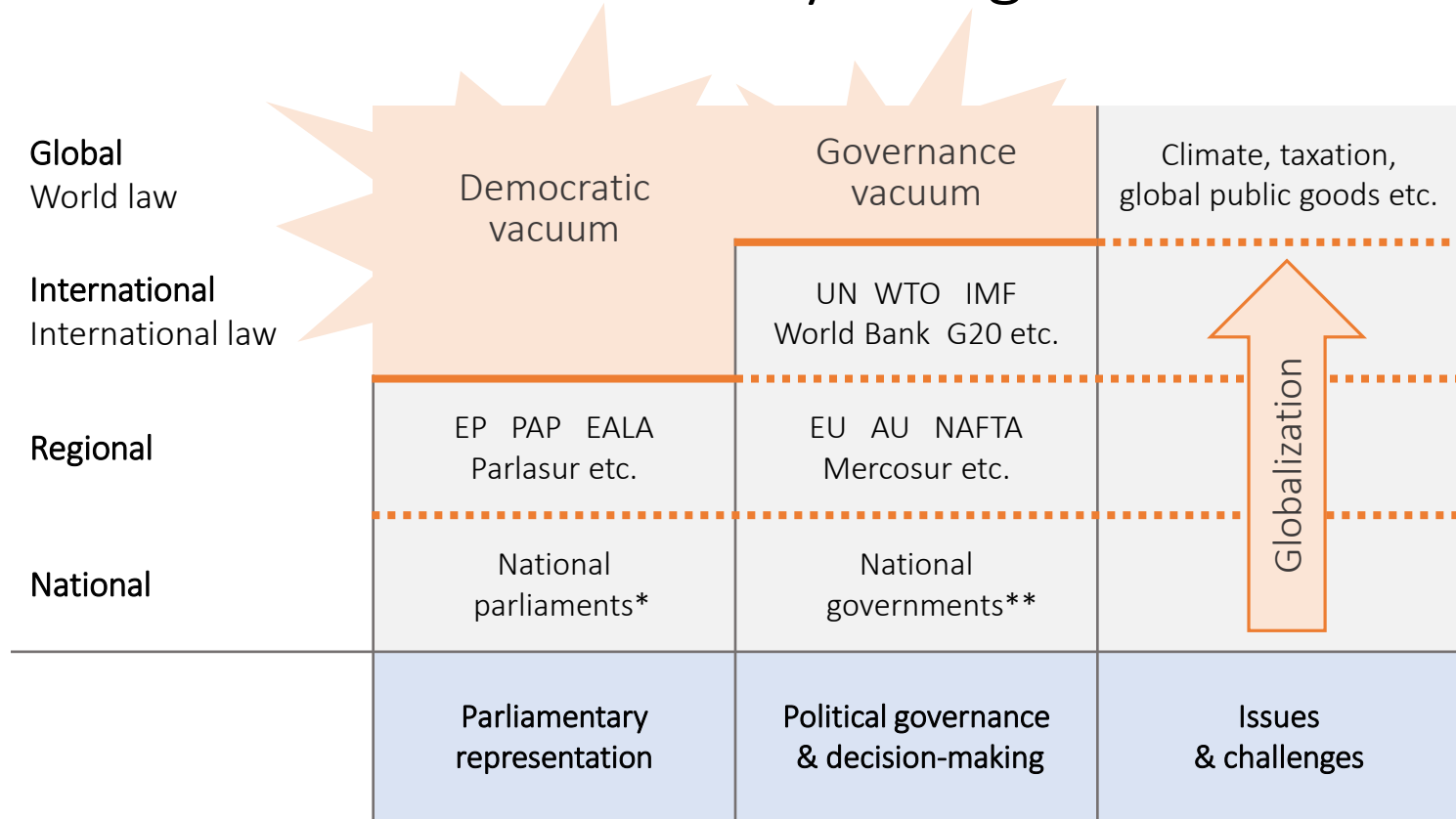
Source: Polity IV, 2017

# Freedom in the world



Source: Freedom House, 2018

# The crisis of democracy and governance



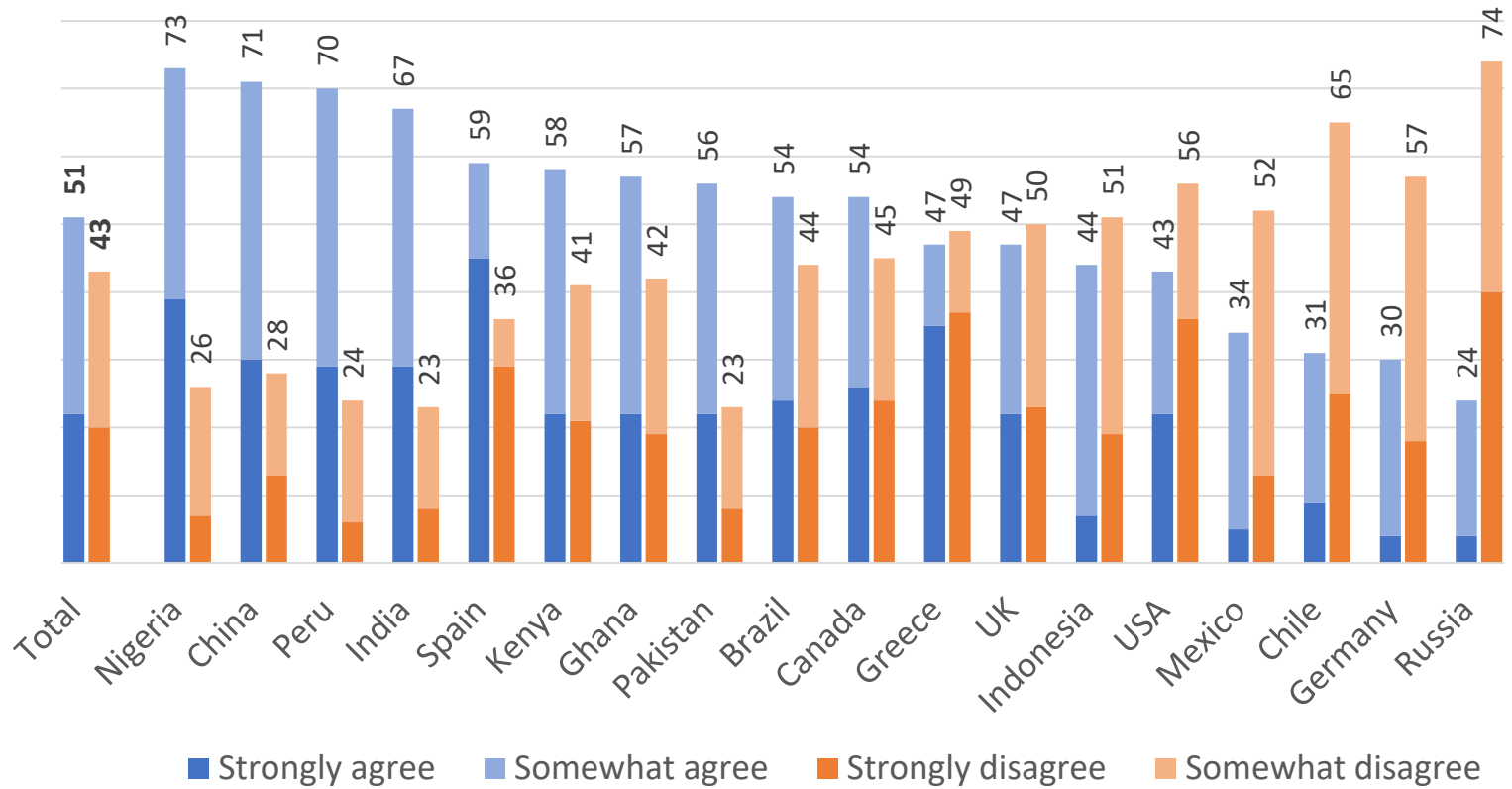
\* Freedom House (2018): 116 electoral democracies

\*\* Fragile States Index (2017): 66 countries on high warning or worse

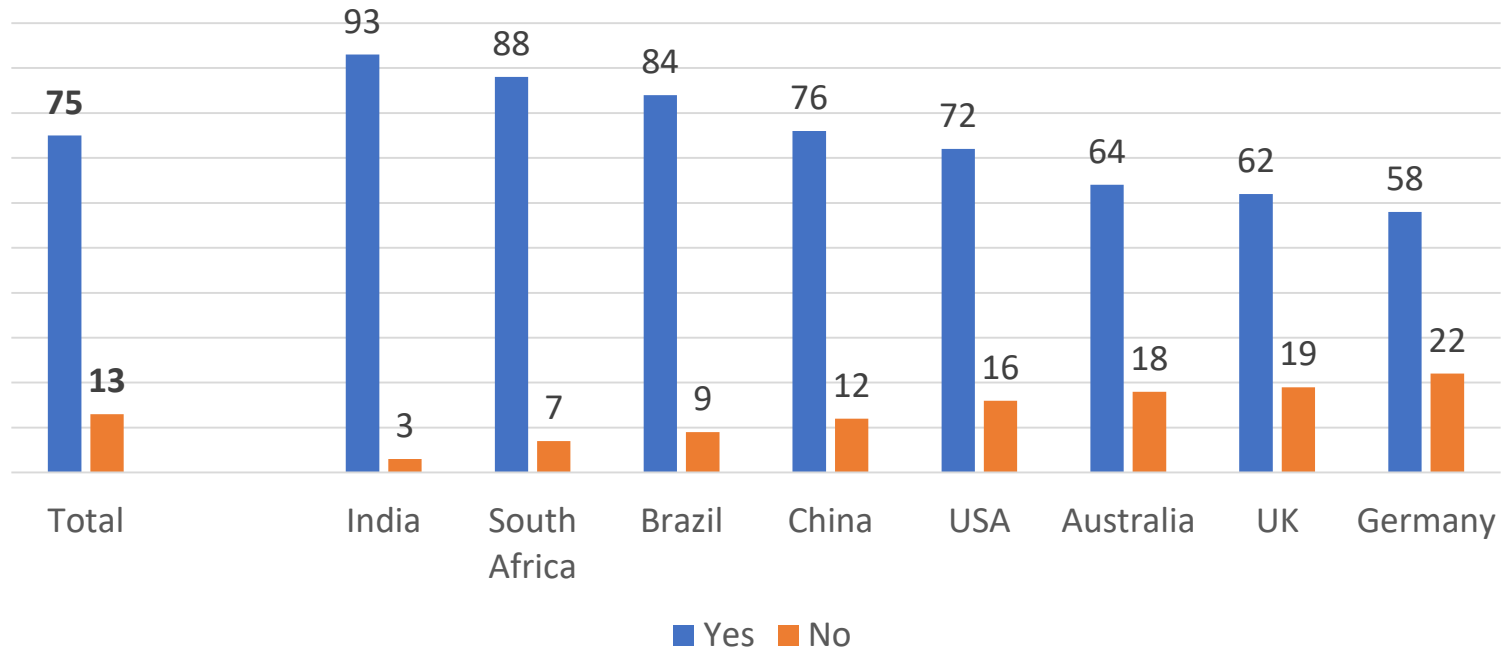
# World federalist projects

- International Criminal Court
- Responsibility to Protect
- United Nations Parliamentary Assembly
- Security Council Reform
- UN 2020 Reform Summit
- 1 for 7 Billion Campaign

I see myself **more as a global citizen** than a citizen of my country.  
Agree or disagree?

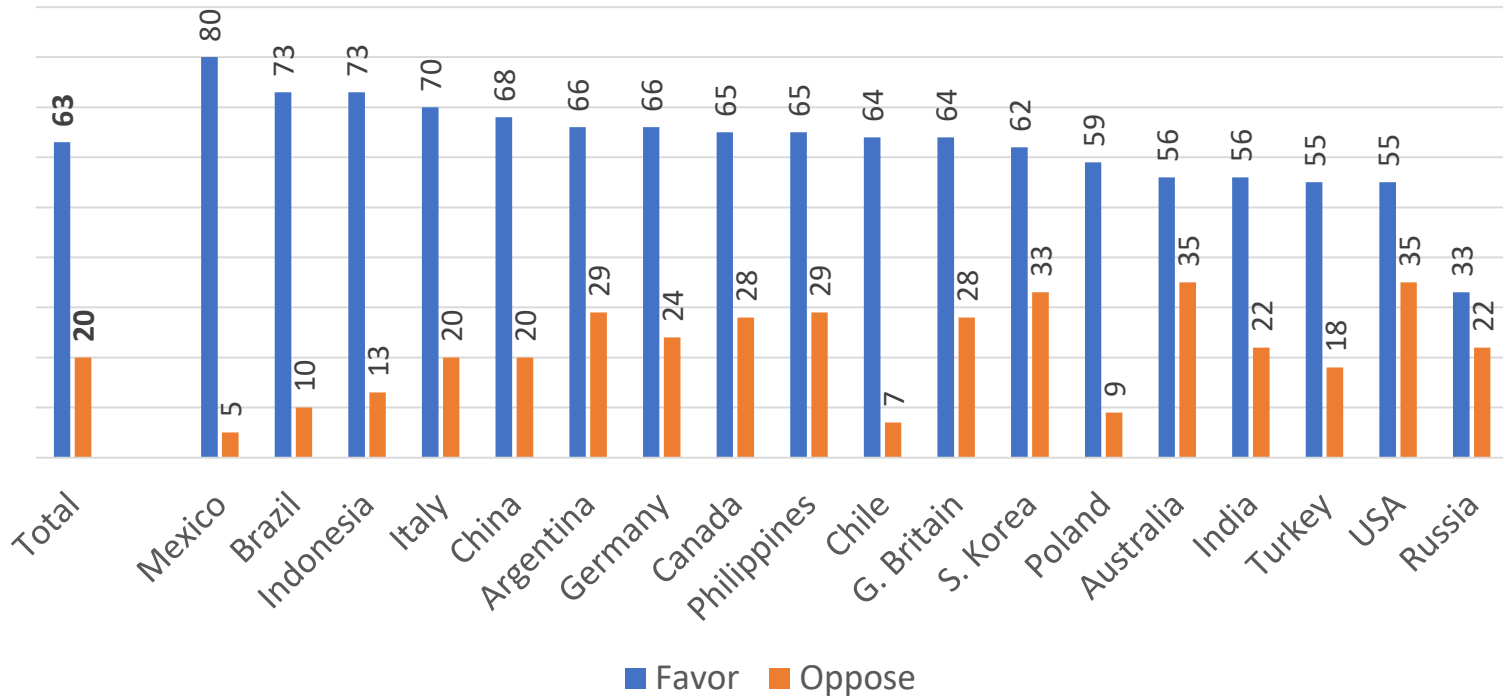


**Global citizenship** is the rights, responsibilities and duties that come with being part of the world. Would you consider yourself a global citizen?  
(in addition to a citizen of your country)



Source: ComRes/Global Challenges Foundation, 2017

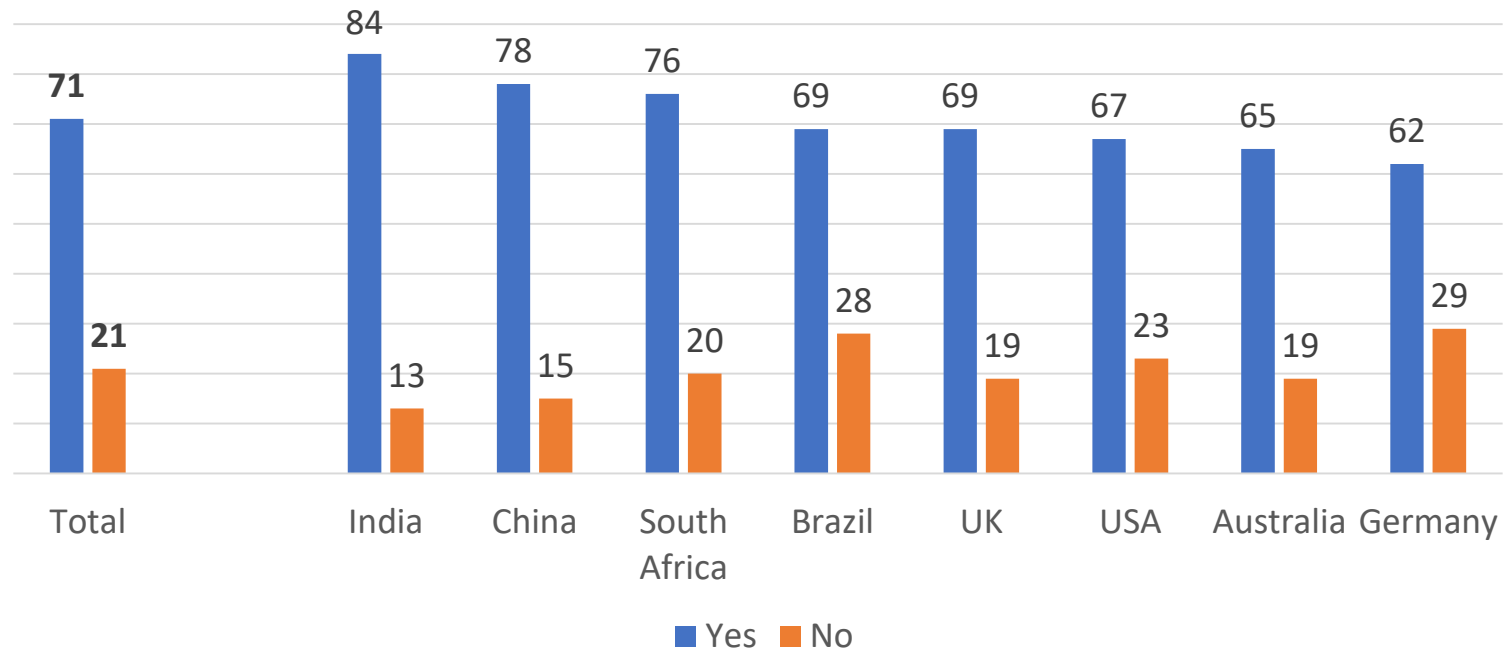
Consider the proposal: Creating a **new UN Parliament**, made up of representatives directly elected by citizens, having powers equal to the current UN General Assembly that is controlled by national governments.



Source: BBC/GlobeScan, 2005



**A supranational organization** places global interests above that of nation-states. Do you think that a new supranational organization should be created to make enforceable global decisions to address global risks?



Source: ComRes/Global Challenges Foundation, 2017



**DEMOCRACY**  
**WITHOUT**  
BORDERS